

# Enterprise in the Period of Fascism in Europe

Edited by

HAROLD JAMES and JAKOB TANNER

Ashgate

EABH e.V.

© Harold James and Jakob Tanner and the contributors 2002

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise without the prior permission of the publisher.

The editors have asserted their moral right under the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988, to be identified as the editors of this work.

Published by  
Ashgate Publishing Ltd  
Gower House, Croft Road  
Aldershot, Hants GU11 3HR  
UK

Ashgate Publishing Company  
131 Main Street  
Burlington, VT 05401 – 5600  
USA

|  |
|--|
| Ashgate website: <a href="http://www.ashgate.com">http://www.ashgate.com</a> |
|--|

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data

Enterprise in the Period of Fascism in Europe. – (Studies in Banking History).

1. Business enterprises – Political aspects – Europe – Congresses.
2. Europe – Economic conditions – 1918-1945 – Congresses.
3. Europe – Politics and government – 1913 – 1945 – Congresses.

I. James, Harold, 1956- II. Tanner, Jakob.

330.9'4'053

The Library of Congress control number is pre-assigned as: 2001088805.

ISBN 0 7546 0077 7

This volume is printed on acid-free paper

Typeset in Times by Manton Typesetters, Louth, Lincolnshire, UK.  
Printed and bound in Great Britain by MPG Books Ltd, Bodmin, Cornwall.

# Contents

|                              |             |
|------------------------------|-------------|
| <i>List of Figures</i>       | <i>vii</i>  |
| <i>List of Tables</i>        | <i>viii</i> |
| <i>Notes on Contributors</i> | <i>ix</i>   |
| <i>Preface</i>               | <i>xiii</i> |

## Part I

|   |   |    |
|---|---|----|
| 1 | The Economic Origins and Dimensions of European Fascism       | 3  |
|   | <i>Gerald D. Feldman</i>                                      |    |
| 2 | Banks and the Era of Totalitarianism: Banking in Nazi Germany | 14 |
|   | <i>Harold James</i>   |    |
| 3 | Industry under the Swastika                                   | 26 |
|   | <i>Peter Hayes</i>  |    |
| 4 | Comment   | 38 |
|   | <i>Christopher Kopper</i>                                     |    |

## Part II

|   |  |    |
|---|--|----|
| 5 | Spanish Entrepreneurs in the Era of Fascism: From the Primo de Rivera dictatorship to the Franco Dictatorship, 1923 – 1945 | 43 |
|   | <i>Mercedes Cabrera and Fernando del Rey</i>   |    |
| 6 | The Fascist Regime and Big Business: The Fiat and Montecatini Cases  | 62 |
|   | <i>Franco Amatori</i>  |    |
| 7 | Entrepreneurs and the Fascist Regime in Italy: From the Honeymoon to the Divorce   | 78 |
|   | <i>Luciano Segreto</i>   |    |
| 8 | Comment  | 94 |
|   | <i>Pablo Martín Aceña</i>  |    |

**Part III**

- 9 Enterprises in Switzerland during the Second World War 105  
*Jean-François Bergier*
- 10 Business as Usual? The Danish Economy and Business during the  
German Occupation 115  
*Per H. Hansen*
- 11 Comment 144  
*Jakob Tanner*

**Part IV**

- 12 Business in the Grossraumwirtschaft: Eastern Europe, 1938 – 1945 151  
*Richard J. Overy*
- 13 Polish and Jewish Entrepreneurs during the German Occupation in  
Poland, 1939 – 1945 178  
*Zbigniew Landau*
- 14 Comment 189  
*Boris Barth*

**Part V**

- 15 The Belgian Business Elite, Economic Exploitation and National  
Socialist Corporatism 195  
*Dirk Luyten*
- 16 The Dutch Economy during the German Occupation, 1940 – 1945 219  
*Hein A.M. Klemann*
- 17 French Enterprises under German Occupation, 1940 – 1944 259  
*Patrick Fridenson*
- Index* 271